

# Code of Practice For Civil Parking Enforcement

June 2011  
Portsmouth City Council

## 1. Introduction

This document sets down the parking enforcement protocols for Civil Enforcement Officers (CEO's) to observe whilst enforcing the parking restrictions within the city boundaries of Portsmouth. We aim to deliver a high quality parking service to all road users in a fair and consistent manner, to ensure there is clarity of the enforcement requirements and policy for all CEO's to follow.

This Code of Practice complies with the Traffic management Act 2004 and the Operational Guidance to Local Authorities: Parking Policy and Enforcement issued by the DfT in March 2008 and revised in November 2010.

Parking contraventions are dealt with by the issue of a Penalty Charge Notice (PCN) and, in appropriate circumstances, by the immobilisation of a vehicle by wheel clamping or the towing away of the vehicle.

The enforcement protocols are intended as a reference document for use on and off street or in the office. It describes the contraventions, their codes and details of information to be recorded in each case in order to prove that the contravention took place.

Minimum observation times, exemptions and when loading or unloading is permitted are dealt with. The protocol refers to all types of parking restrictions, for example yellow lines, permit parking, meter parking, free parking places, loading places, bus stop clearways and school zig zags.

## 2. Definitions

### General



**Parking Place:** Any area of highway designated as a parking place. It may contain one or more bays or spaces.



**Parking Space:** An area or areas within a parking place provided for the leaving of a vehicle.



**Parking Bay:** An individual bay within a parking place, which is provided for the leaving of a vehicle upon payment or display of a permit or voucher as required.



**Loading Bay / Place:** An area of highway designated as a loading bay/place under a loading bays/places order. It may contain one or more loading bays or spaces.

### **3. General Exemptions**

#### **The Blue Badge Scheme**

The blue badge scheme is to help holders park close to their destination, either as a passenger or as a driver. It allows badge holders to park on single or double yellow lines for up to three hours, except where there is a ban on loading or unloading, and allows free parking on pay and display on and off street car parks (off street car parks operated by Portsmouth City Council only, in all other operated car parks please check signs), or limited wait bays with no time limit. Disabled bays may be provided for blue badge holders and these may restrict the length of stay.

Disabled parking bay permits; either a Blue Badge or corresponding disabled parking bay permit must be displayed whilst parked within an allocated disabled bay in residential areas. Blue Badge permits cannot be used if the blue badge is being used in another vehicle within the vicinity. A PCN may be issued to the vehicle with the permit if a CEO records the blue badge being used at the same time.

On yellow lines or in restricted bays the blue badge and clock showing the time of arrival must be displayed. Blue badges are valid for 3 years and show the name of the holder, serial number, expiry date and the issuing authority. The badge must be displayed on the nearside front windscreen or in a conspicuous position on the vehicle with the front of the badge facing forward.

#### **Vehicles Always Exempt from PCN's**

Fire, police and ambulance vehicles on official business.

A vehicle, which is military or visiting military forces.

A vehicle, which has been told to wait by a police constable in uniform or has to stop in order to avoid an accident.

#### **Utilities Companies**

Gas, electricity, water utility, communications and cable and signals companies will from time to time need to carry out emergency works on or off the highway. Vehicles carrying out such emergency works may park in restricted streets. If necessary, CEO's may ask drivers to move such vehicles to a more suitable location.

#### **Additional Exemptions which may apply to individual situations.**

- a) Setting down and/or picking up of passengers, or to load or unload any personal luggage. This should not take longer than 2 minutes unless the person suffers from a disability.
- b) A vehicle on the service of the local authority providing that it is being used in the exercise of a statutory power or duty and it is necessary for the vehicle to wait in that location.
- c) A vehicle used for the removal of furniture to or from adjacent premises
- d) A vehicle is prevented from moving by circumstances beyond the driver's control
- e) A vehicle involved in the removal of any obstruction to traffic
- f) A vehicle waiting while a gate or barrier is opened/closed to allow access or departure to/from premises.

- g) A vehicle which has been told to wait by a police constable or a CEO in uniform or has to stop in order to avoid an accident.
- h) A stationary vehicle selling goods from a pitch on a restricted street whilst holding a licence from the Council to do so.

## **Loading and Unloading**

Loading/unloading or delivering/collecting goods are allowed in most places where restrictions apply. However, these activities are not allowed where loading prohibitions apply, for example:

- 1) where there are kerb stripes;
- 2) where there is a temporary ban on loading; or
- 3) on bus stop clearways or school keep clear markings.

Loading / unloading is generally restricted as follows: –

- (a) in loading bays – as time plate stipulates
- (b) designated parking places - 20 minutes
- (c) on yellow lines - 20 minutes as long as there are visible signs of loading/unloading taking place.

A vehicle may only remain in place for as long as it takes to perform the loading or unloading operations, generally defined as being the movement of goods to or from the vehicle, the checking of said goods and the completion of any necessary paperwork. The purchase of goods is not covered by the exemption, for example parking in order to go shopping, purchasing a newspaper or obtaining cash from an ATM.

There is no right to park for the maximum time. In order to qualify for exemption, vehicles should be parked adjacent to the premises being delivered to; although where this is not possible discretion will be given to allow the vehicle to park in the vicinity of the premises.

Where loading/unloading is allowed a CEO will observe the vehicle for a period of time to ascertain whether loading/unloading is being carried out. If a goods vehicle is being observed then it is recommended that the observation time is longer. If loading or unloading is seen after a PCN is issued, this will be noted by the CEO in the pocket book.

## **4. General Notes**

### **Motorcycles**

Motorcycles may park free of charge in marked bays in on and off street pay and display areas and also in controlled resident zones. They are not exempt from the time restrictions in free bays. Motorcycles with sidecars are treated as cars. Motorcycles are motor vehicles and are thus subject to all other parking restrictions.

### **Overnight Parking Ban**

The overnight ban applies to commercial vehicles over 5 tonnes maximum gross weight (MGW) and buses. The MGW is shown on a plate on the vehicle, but this might be shown only inside the cab. All streets/roads where the ban is in force are signed on the approach roads in the south of the city.

## **Footway Parking Ban**

Parking on footways and footpaths is not permitted except where clearly marked. Vehicles parked on footways and footpaths or an area of the road that forms part of a footway or footpath can cause a problem for pedestrians, especially wheelchair users, parents with pushchairs or people with mobility difficulties. A PCN may be issued.

### **5. Essential Information to be recorded by the CEO and Shown on the PCN**

1. Date the Notice is Served
2. Grounds of issue, namely:
  - a. Vehicle registration mark (VRM)
  - b. Date and time of alleged contravention
  - c. Contravention description and code
  - d. Location of alleged contravention (street name)

### **Other Essential Information to be shown on the PCN**

1. PCN number
2. Name of Enforcing Authority
3. Penalty charge amount
4. Methods of payment
5. Payment periods (i.e. statutory payment and discount periods)
6. Address for payment and correspondence
7. How to challenge the PCN

### **Recommended Information to be recorded by the CEO**

1. Vehicle make/model and colour (if evident)
2. Tax disc number and expiry date (if available)
3. CEO number
4. Detailed location (reference to meter or parking bay number, house number, lighting column or post number, or nearest road junction as appropriate)
5. Observation start and finish times (if applicable)

On completion, the PCN must be affixed to the vehicle or handed to the person appearing to be in charge of the vehicle. In the case of the driver attempting to stop the CEO from the issue of the PCN, then this will be served under Regulation 10 of the Traffic Management Act 2004 and will be sent in the post to the registered keeper/owner as either:

- a) If the CEO attempted to serve the PCN by affixing it to the vehicle or giving it to the person in charge of the vehicle but was prevented from doing so by some person.
- b) If the CEO had begun to write the PCN but the vehicle was driven away before the PCN could be served.

## Other Supporting Information

The CEO will also record the following information:

1. Whether the PCN was affixed to the windscreen or handed to the driver
2. Whether the CEO was prevented from serving the PCN by some person, or the vehicle drove away before the CEO had had time to complete the PCN
3. Whether the driver was seen and any conversation with the driver
4. Any evidence of loading or unloading activity after the PCN had been issued
5. Expiry time of pay and display ticket or arrival time or value shown on vouchers/scratchcards and serial number and expiry time of pay-and-display ticket or voucher (when relevant).
6. Details of any permit / badge displayed
7. Any evidence of breakdown
8. Details of any notes in or on the vehicle, including any alleged meter faults
9. Tyre valve positions
10. Pocket book reference (if there is a relevant entry)
11. Details of suspensions and signage in relation to the vehicle
12. Details of any roadwork's which are likely to affect parking
13. Details of yellow lines (single, double or broken), and nearest plate (where appropriate)
14. Any other information, which is likely to be useful

## Photographic Evidence

As additional evidence, photographs will be taken whenever possible. Whilst this is not compulsory the evidence provided is extremely useful.

## On Street Contravention Codes, Descriptions and Charge Level

**(H) = Higher Penalty Level**

**(L) = Lower Penalty Level**

- 01 Parked in a restricted street during prescribed hours **(H)**
- 02 Parked or loading/unloading in a restricted street where waiting and loading / unloading restrictions are in force **(H)**
- 05 Parked after the expiry of paid for time **(L)**
- 06 Parked without clearly displaying a valid pay and display ticket or voucher **(L)**
- 12 Parked in a residents' or shared use parking place or zone without clearly displaying either a permit or voucher or pay and display ticket issued for that place **(H)**
- 18 Using a vehicle in a parking place in connection with the sale or offering or exposing for sale of goods when prohibited **(H)**
- 21 Parked in a suspended parking bay or space or part of bay or space **(H)**
- 22 Re-parked in the same parking place or zone within one hour (or other specified time) of leaving **(L)**

- 23 Parked in a parking place or area not designated for that class of vehicle **(H)**
- 24 Not parked correctly within the markings of a bay or space **(L)**
- 25 Parked in a loading place during restricted hours without loading **(H)**
- 26 Parked in a special enforcement area more than 50cm from the edge of the carriageway and not within a designated parking place **(H)**
- 27 Parked in a special enforcement area adjacent to a dropped footway **(H)**
- 30 Parked for longer than permitted **(L)**
- 40 Parked in a designated disabled person's parking place without displaying a valid disabled person's badge in the prescribed manner **(H)**
- 42 Parked in a parking place designated for police vehicles **(H)**
- 45 Parked on a taxi rank **(H)**
- 46 Stopped where prohibited (on a red route or clearway) **(H)**
- 47 Parked on a restricted bus stop or bus stand **(H)**
- 48 Parked on a restricted area outside a school when prohibited **(H)**
- 55 A commercial vehicle parked in a restricted street in contravention of the Overnight Waiting Ban **(H)**
- 99 Stopped on a pedestrian crossing or a crossing area marked by zigzags **(H)**

## **On Street Contravention Codes, Descriptions and Observation Times**

### **Contravention 01**

**Description:** Parked in a restricted street during prescribed hours

**Observation period:** Five minutes

#### **Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- if a valid blue badge and time clock, is displayed CEO, to log and not enforce within three hours
- if there is evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

#### **Exemptions:**

- any vehicle displaying a valid Portsmouth City Council dispensation
- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

### **Contravention 02**

**Description:** Parked or loading/unloading in a restricted street where waiting and loading/unloading restrictions are in force

**Observation period:** None

#### **Observations:**

- if there is evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 05**

**Description:** Parked after the expiry of paid for time

**Observation period:** Ten minutes

**Observations:**

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 06**

**Description:** Parked without clearly displaying a valid pay & display ticket or voucher

**Observation period:** Ten minutes

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 10 minutes casual observation
- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 12**

**Description:** Parked in a residents' or shared use parking place or zone without clearly displaying either a permit or voucher or pay & display ticket issued for that place

**Observation period:** Five minutes for cars, ten minutes for HGV's

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- if there is evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

## Contravention 16

**Description:** Parked in a permit space without displaying a valid permit

**Observation period:** Five minutes for cars, ten minutes for HGV's

**Observations:**

- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

## Contravention 18

**Description:** Using a vehicle in a parking place in connection with the sale or offering or exposing for sale of goods when prohibited

**Observation period:** None

## Contravention 21

**Description:** Parked in a suspended bay or space or part of a bay or space

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:**

- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

## Contravention 22

**Description:** Re-parked in the same parking place or zone within one hour\* of leaving = or other specified time

**Observation period:** Five minutes

**Observations:**

- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)



### Contravention 23

**Description:** Parked in a parking place or area not designated for that class of vehicle.  
(This applies to motorcycle and coach bays only)

**Observation period:** None

**Observation:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 24

**Description:** Not parked correctly within the markings of the bay or space

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- if there is evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

### Contravention 25

**Description:** Parked in a loading place during restricted hours without loading

**Observation period:** Ten minutes

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 26

**Description:** Parked in a special enforcement area more than 50cm from the edge of the carriageway and not within a designated parking place

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 27**

**Description:** Parked in a special enforcement area adjacent to a dropped footway  
The description, 'parked adjacent to a dropped footway' applies to a dropped footway, which includes driveways. For residential driveways authorisation is required from the property owner/resident that they cannot gain entry/egress from the driveway/garage. There is no authorisation required for enforcement at other dropped footways i.e. with or without tactile kerbs provided to allow wheelchair/pushchair users to cross the road.

**Observation period:** instant

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- if evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed, then casual observation to be followed

**Contravention 30**

**Description:** Parked for longer than permitted (Applies to all free bays)

**Observation period:** Ten minutes are required with the same valve positions to be recorded in pocketbook.

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 10 minutes casual observation
- if a valid blue badge is displayed then there is no limit on the duration of stay
- if there is evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed then casual observation to be followed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 40**

**Description:** Parked in a designated disabled person's parking place without displaying a valid disabled person's badge in the prescribed manner.

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:**

None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

Blue badge holders provided blue badge is on display and if in a residents allocated disabled bay then the blue badge or disabled bay permit is displayed.

#### **Contravention 42**

**Description:** Parked in a parking place designated for Police vehicles

**Observation Period:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

#### **Contravention 45**

**Description:** Parked on a taxi rank.

**Observation period:** Instant.

**Observations:** None.

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

#### **Contravention 46**

**Description:** Stopped where prohibited (on a red route or clearway)

**Observation Period:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

#### **Contravention 47**

**Description:** Stopped on a restricted bus stop or stand.

**Observation period:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

#### **Contravention 48**

**Description:** Stopped in a restricted area outside a school when prohibited

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
 vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 55**

**Description:** A commercial vehicle parked in a restricted street in contravention of the overnight waiting ban.

(This only applies where an overnight waiting sign is displayed.)

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
 vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

**Contravention 99**

**Description:** Stopped on a pedestrian crossing or crossing area marked by zigzags

**Observation period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
 vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Off Street Contravention Codes, Descriptions and Charge Level**

**(H) = Higher Penalty Level**

**(L) = Lower Penalty Level**

- 74 Using a vehicle in a parking place in connection with the sale or offering or exposing for sale of goods when prohibited **(H)**
- 81 Parked in a restricted area in a car park **(H)**
- 82 Parked after the expiry of paid for time **(L)**
- 83 Parked in a car park without clearly displaying a valid pay & display ticket or voucher or parking clock **(L)**
- 85 Parked in a permit bay without clearly displaying a valid permit **(H)**
- 86 Parked beyond the bay markings **(L)**
- 87 Parked in a designated disabled person's parking place without displaying a valid disabled persons badge in the prescribed manner **(H)**
- 89 Vehicle parked exceeds maximum weight or height or length permitted in the area **(H)**
- 91 Parked in a car park or area not designated for that class of vehicle **(H)**
- 92 Parked causing an obstruction **(H)**
- 93 Parked in car park when closed **(L)**
- 95 Parked in a parking place for a purpose other than the designated purpose for

the parking place (L)

### Contravention 74

**Description:** Using a vehicle in a parking place in connection with the sale or offering or exposing for sale of goods when prohibited

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.).

### Contravention 81

**Description:** Parked in a restricted area in a car park

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)  
vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 82

**Description:** Parked after the expiry of paid for time

**Observation Period:** Ten minutes

**Observations:**

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 83

**Description:** Parked in a car park without clearly displaying a valid pay & display ticket or voucher or parking clock

**Observation Period:** Ten minutes

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 10 minutes casual observation
- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 85**

**Description:** Parked in a permit bay without clearly displaying a valid permit

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 86**

**Description:** Parked beyond the bay markings

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

Exemptions:

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**Contravention 87**

**Description:** Parked in a designated disabled person's parking place without displaying a valid disabled person's badge in the prescribed manner

Observation Period: None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 89

**Description:** Vehicle parked exceeds maximum weight or height or length permitted in the area

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 91

**Description:** Parked in a car park or area not designated for that class of vehicle

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:**

- if there is evidence of loading/unloading, CEO to log for minimum of 20 minutes casual observation
- If evidence of setting down/picking up passengers and luggage is observed

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 92

**Description:** Parked causing an obstruction

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

### Contravention 93

**Description:** Parked when car park is closed

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

**Exemptions:**

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

## Contravention 95

**Description:** Parked in a parking place for a purpose other than the designated purpose for the parking place

**Observation Period:** None

**Observations:** None

### Exemptions:

- emergency services vehicles (police, fire, ambulance etc.)
- vehicles carrying out statutory work (water, gas, electricity etc.)

**The above observation times are for guidance only. A CEO may issue a PCN without following the guidance if there are compelling grounds to do so.**

### Issuing a PCN where a minor infringement is occurring

There are certain circumstances where a contravention is technically occurring but is sufficiently minor not to warrant a PCN being issued. Verbal warnings may be appropriate for minor contraventions where a driver is still with or returns to the vehicle.

The following is a list of some of the situations in which consideration should be made as to whether or not to issue a PCN.

#### a) Vehicle Overhang

A CEO should only issue a PCN if the vehicle is parked incorrectly to the extent that at least one wheel is wholly in contravention, for example a wheel being wholly outside the parking bay on a yellow line. If all of the wheels are within the confines of the bay but the vehicle is large and overhangs the bay to such an extent that it causes an obstruction equal to a normally sized vehicle with one wheel wholly in contravention, then a PCN can also be issued. CEOs must use their judgement on this, and record any evidence (especially photographic) that proves the contravention.

#### b) Distance from the Kerb

Contravention code 26 refers to a vehicle being more than 50cm from the edge of the carriageway. Although this provision was originally introduced to combat double parking, a vehicle parked a significant distance from the kerb so that it could be considered to be causing an obstruction/impeding the flow of traffic/cyclists should receive also a PCN. Evidence (especially photographic) proving the contravention should be recorded.

### Links:

**Operational Guidance to Local Authorities:** Parking Policy and Enforcement

<http://www.dft.gov.uk/pgr/roads/tpm/tmaportal/tmafeatures/tmapart6/betterprkoperationalguid/>



## The Highway Code

<http://www.google.co.uk/url?q=http://www.direct.gov.uk/en/TravelAndTransport/Highwaycode/index.htm&sa=U&ei=8fD1TZvkMNKAhQfMwZjXBq&ved=0CBkQFjAA&usq=AFQjCNEKne2HQ6mg-y47or HXgXO4k7edw>